



Established in May 2007, the ANE is a regional cooperation platform for Nordic trade unions representing engineering and STEM professionals

Our member organisations:

IDA, NITO, Sveriges Ingenjörer, VFÍ, and Engineers Finland

Together, we represent the interests of more than 500.000 engineers & STEM professionals in the Nordic region

#### **Core activities**

- Knowledge sharing & co-creation
- Policy influencing
- Cooperation & networking



#### **Sustainable Limitless Work**

- Opportunities, Challenges and Future Scenarios





#### Limitless work - what is that?

- Removed limits of time and place
- Digitalization
- Globalization
- The "24/7 society"





## **Limitless work = opportunities**



- Work wherever and whenever you want
- More influence over work process
- Higher efficiency
- Improved work-life balance
- Climate
- Gender equality





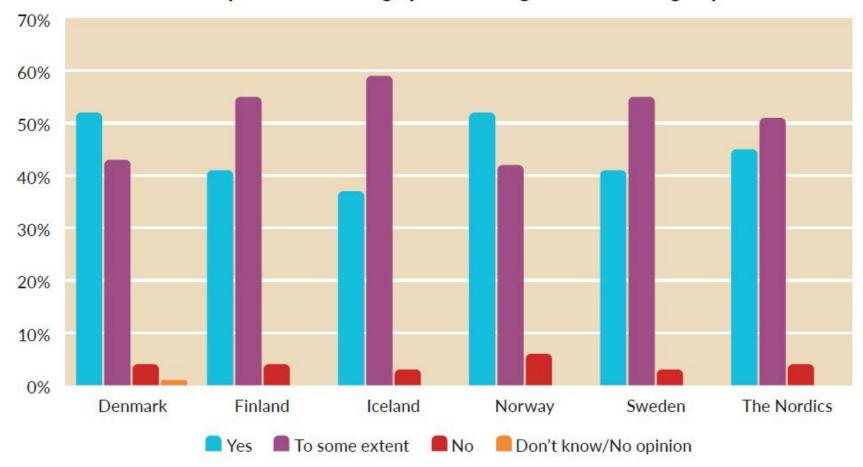
- Connectivity
- Working hours, breaks & recuperation
- Boundary-setting responsibility
- Young & newly-hired employees
- Creativity & social stimulus
- Mental health
- Work management & work environment
- Climate
- Gender equality





## **Survey of Nordic Engineers**

DIAGRAM 1: Are you able to arrange your working hours according to your needs?







More efficient

Creates better balance in life (to some extent)

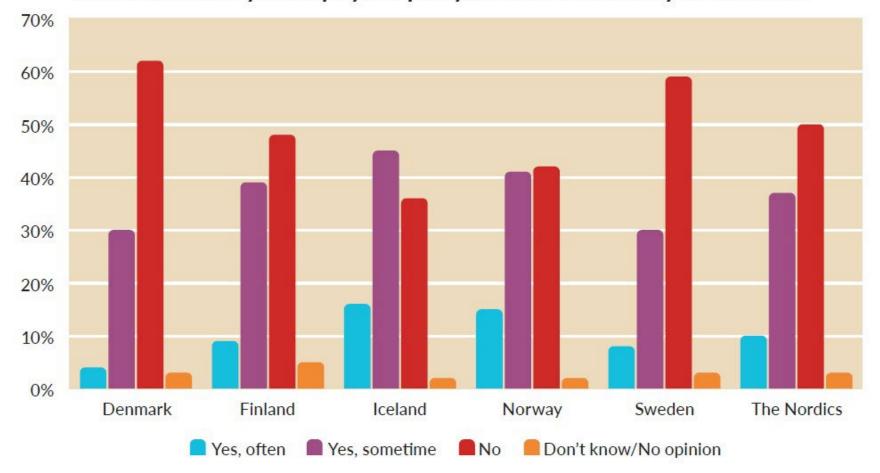
Less socially stimulating

Expectations on connectivity – without guidelines



## **Survey of Nordic Engineers**

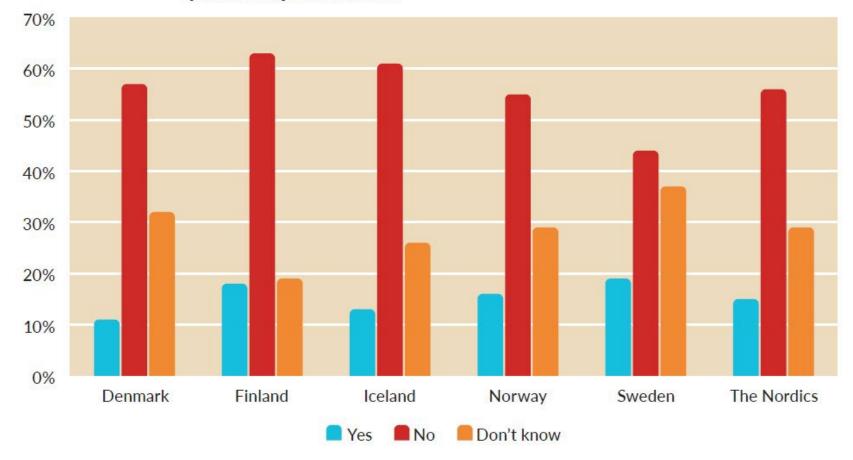
DIAGRAM 4: Does your employer expect you to be accessible in your free time?





## **Survey of Nordic Engineers**

DIAGRAM 5: Are there guidelines at your workplace regarding how available you are expected to be?





#### Recommendations: Managers

- 1. Trust-based leadership
- 2. Be flexible
- 3. Active dialogue with staff





## Recommendations: Employers



- 1. Flexibility based on voluntariness
- 2. Retain responsibilities
- 3. Establish & communicate clear guidelines



## Recommendations: Engineers

- Implement EU framework agreement based on voluntariness
- 2. Hold the employer accountable
- 3. Regulate boundaries & low-intensity tasks in agreements







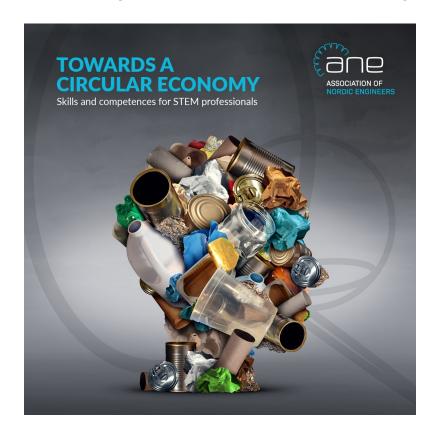
- 1. Work with limits?
- 2. Work without limits?
- 3. Sustainable Limitless Living





#### **Towards a Circular Economy**

- Skills and Competences for STEM professionals





## Background

#### Policy guidelines:

- The EU is paving the way
- The Nordics have plans on Circular Economy, but lack concrete actions on competences

#### A Circular Economy can be achieved by

- Eliminating waste and pollution through the superior design of materials, products and systems
- Keeping products and materials in use with new business models
- Focusing on the regeneration of natural systems



## TOWARDS A CIRCULAR ECONOMY

Skills and competences for STEM professionals





The world is finite and has a finite carrying capacity. It is crucial to understand how natural systems work and what the planetary boundaries are.

I don't think we emphasise these enough yet in any level of education.

Elin Larsson, Program manager, RISE



The STEM professionals and engineers have a strong T-shape knowledge profile. That is deep expertise in a single field combined with general knowledge and abilities across disciplines.

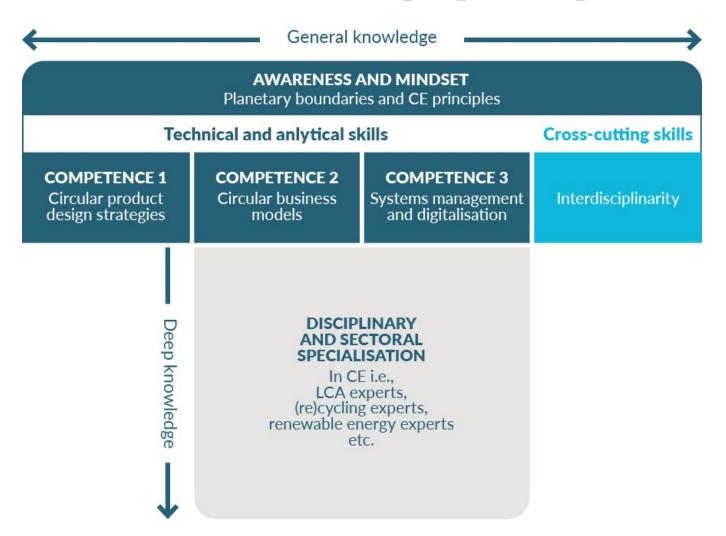
Sustainability and circular economy should be incorporated more strongly in the horisontal line together with basic competence related to digitalisation and other future cross-cutting skills.

Leena Pöntynen

-Director, Skills and Competence, Technology Industries of Finland



#### The Circular Economy (CEC) Framework







# The circular competences

- Awareness & mindset as a foundation
   e.g. Planetary Boundaries and CE principles
- Circular product design
- Circular Business Models
- Systems Management & Digitalisation
- Disciplinary & Sectoral specialisation





General knowledge

#### **AWARENESS AND MINDSET**

Planetary boundaries and CE principles

#### Technical and anlytical skills

#### **Cross-cutting skills**

#### **COMPETENCE 1**

Circular product design strategies

 Understanding the concept of multiple lifecycles thinking

circular materials

Understanding the

lifecycle impact

of products and services

Knowledge of

#### **COMPETENCE 2**

 Knowledge of circular business models and

alternative ways

of value creation

Service business

service systems

and products

Circular business Systems manager and digitalisation

#### COMPETENCE 3 Systems management and digitalisation

- Understanding the interconnectedness of economy, environment, and society
- Ability to perform systems-level analyses on impacts and trade-offs
- Ability to frame problems from a systems perspective
- Knowledge of digital solutions as an enabler for a circular economy
- Analysing and optimising efficiency at the systems level

#### Interdisciplinarity

 e.g., problemsolving, collaboration, communication

Deep knowledge

DISCIPLINARY AND SECTORAL SPECIALISATION

In CE i.e., LCA experts, (re)cycling experts, renewable energy experts etc.



# A snapshot analysis of 5 Nordic Universities & 6 bachelor-level programs

- Biggest gap between the programs and the CEC framework was related to the Circular Business Models competence area.
- It suggests that political ambitions to become circular societies in the Nordic Countries is not yet demonstrated in the basic engineering studies



#### Recommendations

- For policy-makers in the Nordics and EU
  - Stronger focus on competences
  - Research on demand for green transition skills
  - Focused funding for higher education
  - Broaden current strategies
- For employers
  - Create spaces & agile partnerships for CE upskilling
  - Promote STEM professionals as leaders



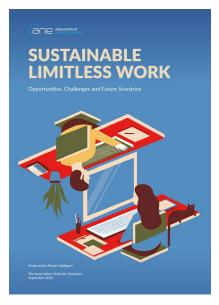


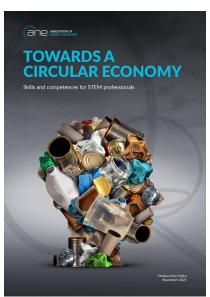


## For the educational institutions

- Establish a universal Circular Economy
   Competency framework for all engineers &
   STEM professionals
- Integrate the Circular Economy Competency framework in all degree programmes and as learning goals of courses
- Educate the educators







## Thank you for your attention!

Find the reports here:

nordicengineers.org





#ListenToEngineers